

#### MME Alumni Bern Symposium

A rose by any other name would smell as sweet: EPAs in nursing and other health Professions and ist impact on interprofessional Education

Theresa Scherer



#### Ausgangslage: Aktualisierung der Abschlusskompetenzen



Im vorliegenden Dokument werden die Abschlusskompetenzen für alle 8 Professionen nach den 7 Rollen des CanMEDS-Modells geordnet.

Für jede Profession wurde zur Erleichterung der Orientierung eine Farbe gewählt:

- BSc Ergotherapie
- BSc Hebamme
- BSc Pflege
- BSc Medizinischtechnischer Radiologie

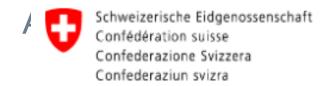
- BSc Ernährung und Diätetik
- BSc Optometrie
- BSc Physiotherapie
- MSc Osteopathie

Jede Rolle wird durch ein Piktogramm verdeutlicht:

- Experte/Expertin
- Teamworker/in
- Health Advocate
- Professional

- Kommunikator/in
- Leader/in
- Scholar Scholar





#### Bundesamt für Gesundheit BAG

Das BAG	Gesund leben	Krankheiten	Medizin & Forschung	Versicherungen	Strategie & Politik	Berufe im Gesundheitswesen	Gesetze & Bewilligung
•	•	•	-	•		•	

Bundesamt für Gesundheit BAG > Berufe im Gesundheitswesen > Gesundheitsberufe der Tertiärstufe > Bundesgesetz über die Gesundhe



#### Gesundheitsberufe der Tertiärstufe

Gesundheitsberuferegister GesReg

Bundesgesetz über die Gesundheitsberufe GesBG

FAQ zum Bundesgesetz über die

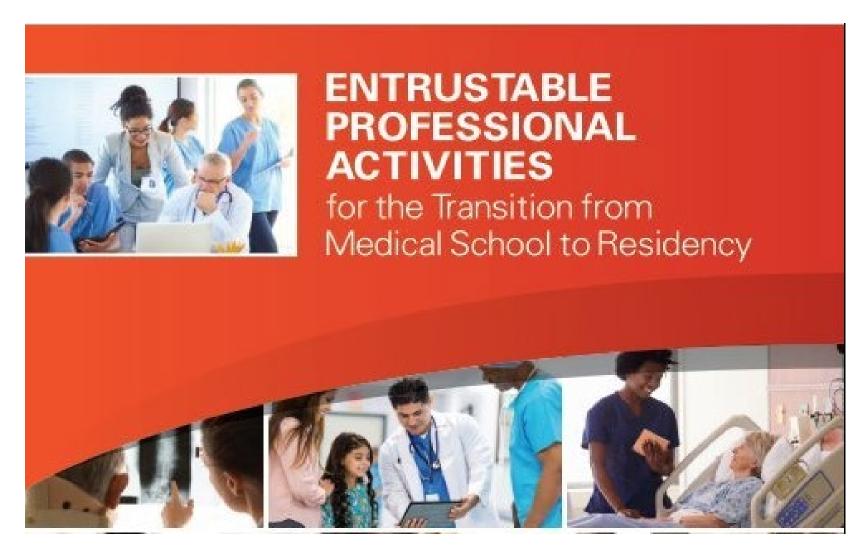
# Gesundheitsberufegesetz GesBG und Ausführungsrecht sind in Kraft

Das Gesundheitsberufegesetz GesBG sowie das Ausführungsrecht dazu sind am 1. Februar 2020 in Kraft getreten. Somit gelten für sieben Gesundheitsberufe schweizweit einheitliche Anforderungen an die Ausbildung und die fachlich eigenverantwortliche Berufsausübung.





#### EPAs in medical school



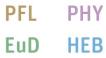
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#### Definition of EPA

«EPAs are units of professional practice (tasks or sets of tasks) that are fully entrusted to an individual once they have demonstrated the ability to perform the required competence unsupervised (ten Cate & Taylor, 2021; ten Cate, 2005)».







#### «transferable» «professional» «Activity»

In order for the task to be transferable, and professional, an activity must meet additional conditions:

- It must have a beginning and an end.
- It must be a distinct activity that is specific and observable.
- It must be limited to qualified personnel and
- It must be suitable for an entrustment decision to be made by a legitimate authority.





#### EPAs in Nursing

Original Article

Entrustable professional activities in nursing: A concept analysis

Modi Al-Moteri

Nursing Department, College of Applied Medical Science,

Development of undergraduate nursing entrustable professional activities to enhance clinical care and practice

Siew Tiang Lau<sup>a</sup>, Emily Ang<sup>a</sup>, Dujeepa D. Samarasekera<sup>b</sup>, Shefaly Shorey<sup>a,\*</sup>

### Entrustable professional activities for quality and patient safety

Laura M. Wagner, PhD, RN, GNP-BC, FAAN<sup>a,\*</sup>, Mary A. Dolansky, PhD, RN, FAAN<sup>b</sup>, Robert Englander, MD, MPH<sup>c</sup>

University of California, San Francisco, School of Nursing, San Francisco, CA
 Frances Payne Bolton School of Nursing, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH
 University of Minnesota Medical School, Minneapolis, MN

### Entrustable professional activities in health care education: a scoping review

Shefaly Shorey, 1,2,3 D Tang Ching Lau, Siew Tiang Lau, & Emily Ang 1,2,5

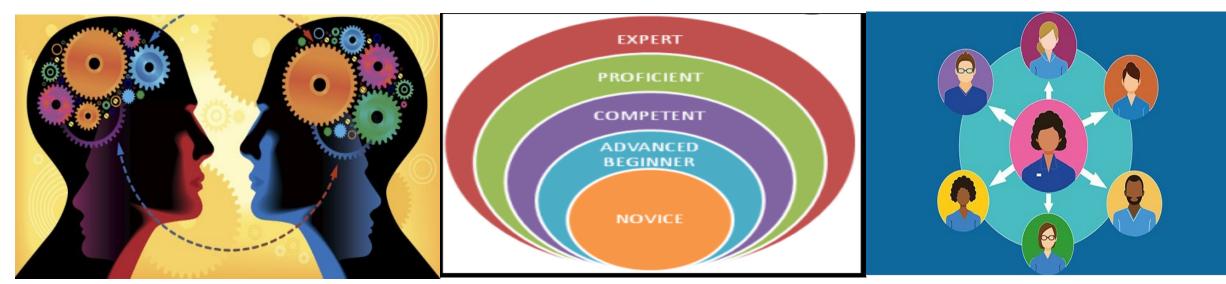
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Alice Lee Centre for Nursing Studies, Yong Loo Lin School of Medicine, National University of Singapore, Level 2, Clinical Research Centre, Block MD11, 10 Medical Drive, Singapore 117597, Singapore

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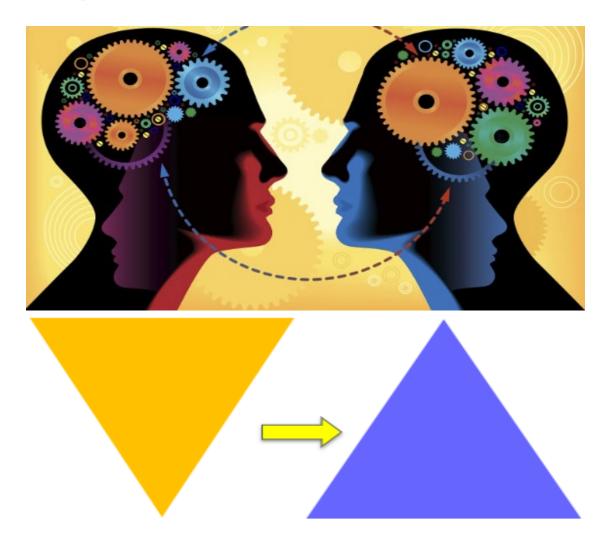
#### **EPA-** Related Concepts

# Cognitive Apprenticeship Dreyfus-Modell Delegation

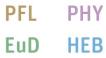




#### Cognitive Apprenticeship

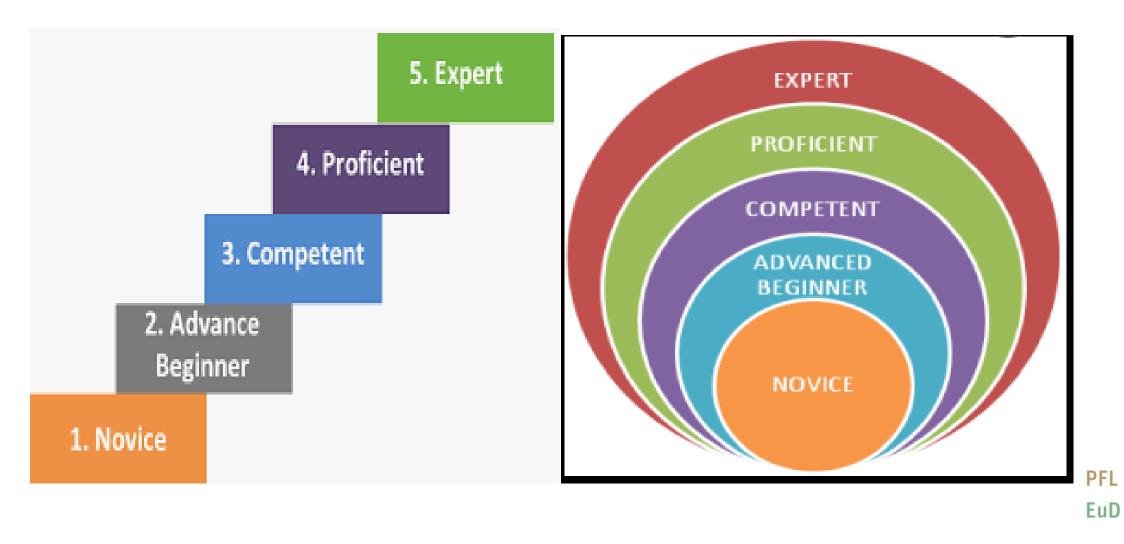


Modeling Coaching Scaffolding Fading Articulation Reflection **Exploration** 





#### Das Dreyfus Modell



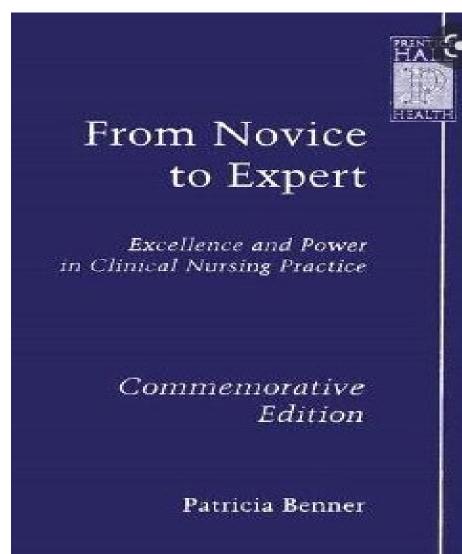
Berner Fachhochschule | Gesundheit

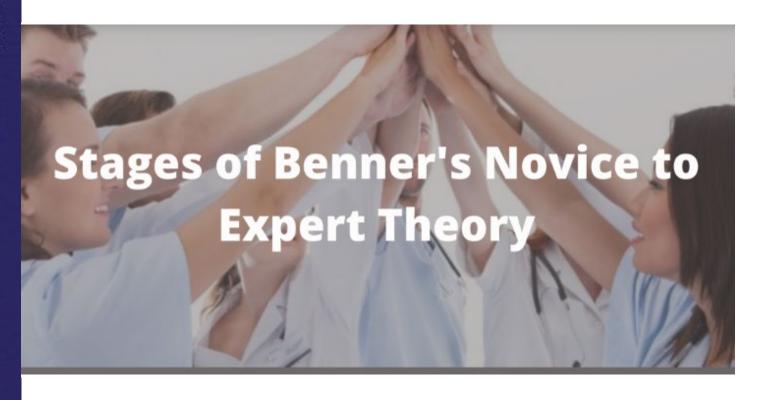
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#### From Novice to Expert





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#### Delegation im agilen Kontext



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#### Why EPAs in der Medizin?



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#### «History»





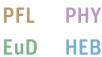
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Entrustable Professional Activities (EPAs) were introduced to transfer competences into the practice of daily health care.

The logical question is:

Can EPAs also be used for interprofessional competences?





#### Studies on EPAs in the interprofessional context

# Milestones and entrustable professional activities: The key to practically translating competencies for interprofessional education?

Susan J. Wagner<sup>1</sup> and Scott Reeves<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Speech-Language Pathology, University of Toronto, Toronto, ON, Canada and <sup>2</sup>Centre for Health and Social Care Research, Kingston University and St. George's, University of London, London, UK

Wagner and Reeves saw in EPAs the possibility to use competences functional to ensure that the competence is met.

Hence, they promoted the identification of EPAs for an interprofessional Curriculum using a Delphi Process.

Published online 8 June 2015

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## The viability of interprofessional entrustable professional activities

Olle ten Cate<sup>1</sup> • Inge A. Pool<sup>1</sup>

«We have concluded that neither team EPAs nor individual IPE EPAs are a viable construct, but that competence to work interprofessionally should be considered in many, if not all, EPAs»

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# Can the different professions benefit from each other through EPAs, if so HOW?



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